Travel - Reimbursement [DRAFT REVISION]

Effective: Moved to Policy Library from UPM 8.3(1)
Reviewed and Updated: July 1, 2019
Contact: Controller's Department

Introduction
This policy covers the reimbursement of university travel-related expenses.

Policy Statement
The university will reimburse the traveler for the actual, reasonable costs of travel incurred on university business. This policy will apply to all colleges and units of the university. The policy will be consistently enforced across the enterprise and applies to travel paid from all university funding sources except the Ames Laboratory.

Expense Reports
Travel expense reports must be submitted within 120 days of the trip end date. Travel expenses reimbursed after 120 days will be recorded as taxable to the employee.

Receipts are not required for allowable expenses less than $75 on travel expense reports, except as otherwise required for special circumstances such as group meals. Receipts are required for all lodging expenses regardless of dollar amount.

Discrepancies
If a Travel and Hospital (T&H) card is used, the difference between the actuals charged on the card and the allowed travel expenses would need to be reconciled on the travel expense report. If the traveler's T&H card charges exceeded the allowed travel expenses, discrepancies will be deducted from any personally paid reimbursable amounts. Any remaining balances will be charged to the traveler’s U-bill.

Lodging – Domestic
Travel within the 50 United States plus Puerto Rico, Guam and the U.S. Virgin Islands is considered domestic travel. All other travel is foreign.

The U.S. General Services Administration (GSA) has established lodging per diem rates for domestic travel, which are subject to change on a monthly basis. A traveler may claim lodging reimbursement if lodging was required. The amount of reimbursement equals the lesser of the stated lodging per diem for the appropriate location or the actual cost of lodging. Exceptions for lodging exceeding published per diem rates may be granted based on travel guidance developed by the Controller’s office and appropriate documentation.

Meals and Incidental – Both Domestic and Foreign Travel
Travelers will be reimbursed on a per diem basis for the actual cost of meals and incidentals, subject to limits as established by GSA (General Services Administration for domestic rates, the U.S. Department of Defense for Hawaii, Alaska and other US territories and possessions; and the U.S. Department of State for foreign destinations) based on cost and time in travel status. See the "Summary of Allowable Expenses" noted below in the resources. Meal reimbursements will
also be subject to limitations based on travel days and whether a meal was included in conference registration, paid as part of a group meal, or otherwise provided etc. These limitations were established by the Board of Regents as follows:

- Breakfast 20%
- Lunch 30%
- Dinner 50%

The traveler must be in travel status from 7:30 a.m. through 8:00 a.m. to claim breakfast, noon through 1:00 p.m. to claim lunch, and 5:30 p.m. through 6:30 p.m. to claim dinner. The traveler will be required to submit a conference agenda to assist in verification of the meals.

EXAMPLE:

Travel to Washington DC in February 2020 submitted reimbursement

FY 2020 February Per Diem Rate for Washington DC per GSA:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lodging</th>
<th>Meals</th>
<th>Incidents</th>
<th>Total Reimbursed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$184.00</td>
<td>$71.00</td>
<td>$5.00</td>
<td>$245.80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Meals Per Diem</th>
<th>Lodging</th>
<th>Incidents</th>
<th>Total Reimbursed</th>
<th>Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Day 1: Travel day left at 11 am no meals paid for by conference</td>
<td>$56.80</td>
<td>$184.00</td>
<td>$5.00</td>
<td>$245.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day 2: Conference paid for all three meals</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
<td>$184.00</td>
<td>$5.00</td>
<td>$189.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day 3: Conference paid for Breakfast and Lunch</td>
<td>$35.50</td>
<td>$184.00</td>
<td>$5.00</td>
<td>$224.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day 4: Conference ends at Noon only Breakfast provided. Arrived home at 4:00 pm</td>
<td>$21.30</td>
<td>$0.00</td>
<td>$5.00</td>
<td>$26.30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Reimbursed $685.60

When the traveler is not in overnight travel status, meals reimbursed are required to be reported as taxable income, unless the primary purpose of the meal was to discuss university business with a client. The reimbursement documentation must explain that purpose.

Alcohol

Costs of alcohol cannot be reimbursed, except on Agency funds or General Support ISU Foundation funds.

Mileage

There are two mileage reimbursement rates: the default mileage rate and the higher mileage rate. (Please see the Controller's Summary of Allowable Travel Expenses for current rates.) Travelers can be reimbursed at the higher rate only if:
1) the round-trip is less than 100 miles;
2) the traveler is permanently based off-campus;
3) the round-trip is 100 miles or more but the traveler was unable to reserve a vehicle from Transportation Services;
4) if the traveler is not an ISU employee or student; or
5) the round-trip is 100 miles or more to or from a designated airport (Omaha International Airport, Kansas City International Airport, or Minneapolis-St. Paul International Airport) for the purpose of obtaining a lower-cost flight and combined airfare and mileage costs are less expensive than airfare and mileage costs from flying out of the Des Moines International Airport, the round trip is less than 100 miles, if the traveler is permanently based off-campus, or if the traveler was unable to obtain a vehicle from Transportation Services and, therefore, used a personally owned vehicle.

Personal expenses, such as repairs to a personal vehicle used for university travel, will be the sole responsibility of the traveler, even if damage occurred while on university business.

When a traveler chooses to drive rather than to fly, reimbursement will be the lower of actual driving costs or projected flying costs.

Comparison documentation must be provided to justify the decision to drive when mileage exceeds 400 miles one-way or 800 miles round trip. Driving costs to be considered include round trip default mileage rate, tolls, parking, and extra meals and hotel charges en route. Projected flying costs may include an airline ticket quote from a contracted travel agency, a $25.00 service fee from the contracted travel agency, round trip mileage to the Des Moines airport at the higher mileage rate, estimated parking at the Des Moines airport, and either shuttle transportation or car rental.

If the traveler elects to drive a personal vehicle for business purposes in lieu of flying, the traveler will be reimbursed for the lower cost of the two alternatives. Mileage will be reimbursed at the lower mileage rate in this situation, even if a vehicle was not available from Transportation Services.

Non-reimbursable

Expenses of a personal nature will be the sole responsibility of the traveler. Examples of personal expenses include, but are not limited to: childcare, pet boarding, in-room movies, and personal grooming.

Flight insurance will not be reimbursed, as coverage already exists for employees on university business when purchased through ISU’s contracted agency.

Combining Personal and Business Travel

When personal and business travel are combined, expenses must be well documented and may not exceed the lowest available cost of travel on the direct or uninterrupted route. If the traveler uses an indirect route or interrupts travel by direct route for personal convenience, any additional expenses incurred will be the sole responsibility of the traveler. Additional costs incurred by spouses or family members will be the sole responsibility of the traveler.

No reimbursement can be made for a traveler staying at the residences of friends or relatives. Similarly, if a traveler stays with friends or relatives and then thanks them with gifts or meals, these expenses will be the sole responsibility of the traveler.
Resources

Links

- Controller’s Department Travel Information
- Summary of Allowable Expenses
- Unallowable Travel Expenses
- FAQ – Air Travel
- FAQ – Lodging
- FAQ – Meals
- FAQ – Mileage
- FAQ – Miscellaneous Expenses
- FAQ - Travel Advances
- Travel – Authorization and Funding
- Travel – Airfare
- Travel – Foreign
- Travel – Student Organizations
- Transportation Services