Export Controls

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18 Introduction

- 19 Export Administration Regulations (EAR) and International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR)
- 20 prohibit the export of specified technology and related technical information to certain foreign nations
- 21 and their citizens. Office of Foreign Asset Control (OFAC) regulations prohibit economic activities
- 22 with certain listed countries, entities and individuals. Federal law allows the imposition of both civil
- 23 and criminal sanctions for violations.
- 24 The EAR and ITAR each list certain articles, materials, supplies, software and other items, together
- 25 with technical information about those items, as restricted for export control purposes ("Export-
- 26 Controlled Items"). What constitutes Export-Controlled Items is constantly changing as items are
- 27 added to and dropped from the lists. As indicated below, certain offices on campus are designated to
- 28 make determinations regarding whether export controls apply.
- 29 The law controls the transfer of Export-Controlled Items outside of the United States. It also covers
- 30 the transfer of technical information for Export-Controlled Items to foreign persons within the United
- 31 States (a "Deemed Export"). For this reason, the determination in advance whether research,
- 32 equipment or software is subject to export controls is vitally important to the university.
- 33 As an institution with many foreign visitors and with international collaborations both here and
- 34 abroad, lowa State University's compliance with export controls must be a priority. Because of the
- 35 nature of our activities and the broad application of the law, compliance with regulations is a broadly
- 36 shared responsibility on the campus.
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38 Policy Statement

- 39 It is the policy of Iowa State University to comply with applicable export control laws.
- 40 Scope

- 41 This policy applies to all university activities except for Ames Laboratory funded activities. Ames
- 42 Laboratory has developed its own policies and procedures to comply with export control
- requirements as well as additional Department of Energy requirements for foreign nationals,
- 44 sensitive subjects, international shipments and foreign travel. Joint projects among faculty and staff
- 45 conducting work funded through Ames Laboratory and those who are individually funded through
- 46 Ames Laboratory will be governed by Ames Laboratory policies and procedures.

47 Research

- 48 Fulfilling the university's mission of the advancement of knowledge requires, to the fullest extent
- 49 possible, that research conducted in the university must be openly disseminated (see Resources
- 50 below for Sponsored Funding of Projects policy). In addition, EAR and ITAR recognize a
- fundamental research exclusion from export controls for the results of research (basic and applied)
- that are ordinarily published.
- Therefore, solicitations, proposals and agreements which include publication restrictions or other
- 54 notice of restriction on dissemination of the results (such as explicit notice that the research will be
- 55 covered by export control law) should be disclosed to the Office of Sponsored Programs
- Administration (OSPA) as early as possible. OSPA will determine whether to negotiate different
- 57 provisions regarding publication, or forward the project for approval as required by Faculty
- 58 Handbook Section 8.3.1, Sponsored Funding of Projects, which strongly discourages classified
- research and research subject to publication restrictions and requires approval of the Vice President
- 60 for Research for such research. Reasonable delays of publication to assure protection of intellectual
- 61 property and accuracy in accordance with the policy will not result in loss of the fundamental
- 62 research exclusion.
- 63 Upon a determination that export controls apply, the principal investigator (PI), in conjunction with
- the Office of Research Ethics (ORE), will create a management plan (see Resources below for link
- to the template). The plan shall include provisions for restriction on access to research information
- and if necessary physical security. The plan will assure that faculty and staff working on the project
- 67 understand that the information may not be carried or transmitted to a restricted foreign country, or
- to a restricted foreign person, without the appropriate export license. The plan must be approved by
- the department chair or center/institute director and ORE.
- 70 If the project requires employment of foreign persons of countries subject to restriction, or otherwise
- 71 requires export of Export-Controlled Items, the department shall contact ORE, which will be
- 72 responsible for securing the appropriate export license. The department and/or ORE will consult with
- 73 General Counsel as needed throughout the licensing process.
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75 Acquisition of Export Controlled Items

- 76 When items are being acquired, purchasing agents shall review agreements for evidence that the
- 77 items are subject to export controls restrictions or whether contractors are in boycotted countries or
- 78 on any banned persons lists.
- 79 When an item is subject to export control restrictions, Procurement Services will notify Financial
- 80 Accounting and Reporting for inclusion in the inventory control database, as well as the chair or
- center/institute director of the acquiring department and ORE to inform them of the restriction. The
- chair, center/institute director or other person in control of the equipment will work with ORE to
- create a management plan to assure no violation of export rules will occur.

Collaborations and Contracting with Boycotted Countries and Individuals

- 85 Because OFAC regulations do not include a fundamental research exclusion, all collaborative and
- 86 contracting activities requiring interactions with entities or individuals in nations subject to boycott, or
- 87 with entities or individuals subject to boycott, must be reviewed to determine whether permits and
- licenses are required. The following offices are responsible, in coordination with ORE, for screening
- 89 transactions as follows:
 - OSPA will be responsible for screening sponsored project activities;
 - Procurement Services will screen purchases;
 - ISU Surplus will screen disposition of items;
 - The Office of General Counsel will review cooperative educational and research agreements with entities outside the United States and university-sponsored travel to conferences if not already reviewed by OSPA or Procurement Services.
- 96 Engaging in activities with countries subject to economic sanctions, such as travel to conferences in
- 97 or outreach programs with such countries, requires securing the appropriate license. ORE will be
- 98 responsible for filing and securing such licenses. ORE will consult with General Counsel as needed
- 99 throughout the licensing process.
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101 Shipping Export-Controlled Items

- 102 It is the responsibility of university employees to comply with university shipping procedures and the
- 103 requirements of parcel companies. This is especially important for Export Controlled Items.

104 International Travel

- 105 It is the responsibility of university employees traveling on university business to follow travel
- guidelines to assure no illegal export of Export-Controlled Items occurs during the travel activity.

107 Disposition of Export Controlled Items

- 108 ISU Surplus will check university inventory for notations of export control restrictions before selling or
- 109 otherwise disposing of items. If an export control notation exists, ISU Surplus shall check with
- 110 Procurement Services or the ORE to determine whether export restrictions still apply. If so, the
- property shall be sold or disposed of in a manner which assures no violation of export control laws.

112 Resources

113 **lowa State University**

- 114 Financial Accounting and Reporting, Equipment Inventory
- 115 Export Controls Compliance
- 116 ISU Surplus
- 117 Sponsored Funding of Projects, Faculty Handbook 8.3.1

118 External

- 119 <u>Bureau of Industry and Security (BIS)</u>, U.S. Department of Commerce
- 120 Export Administration Regulations, BIS
- 121 Recently Published Export Administration Regulations (EAR)
- 122 Lists to Check for Restricted Persons/Entities, BIS
- 123 U.S. Department of State, Directorate of Defense Trade Controls (DDTC)
- 124 International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR)
- 125 Office of Foreign Asset Control (OFAC)

126 127 Consolidated Screening List top